



Lifelong
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Programme

COMENIUS MULTILATERAL PROJECT “OPTION VARIETY FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP” 2013-2015

A Joint final product

NATIONAL EDUCATION SYSTEMS



IES LA GRANJA
Jerez de la Frontera
Spania



COLEGIUL TEHNIC "Traian Vuia"
Oradea , România



BIRZU RAJANO PABIRZES
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ÖĞRETMEN FÜSUN ERDEMİR MESLEKİ
ve TEKNİK ANADOLU LİSESİ
Darica, Turcia



PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOL
IN TOURISM AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
„Rayko Tsonchev”, Dobrich, Bulgaria



THE ROMANIAN EDUCATION SYSTEM



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THE STRUCTURE OF THE EDUCATION SYSTEM

The national education system:

- includes public and private education units and institutions;
- has an open character;
- assures the possibility of transfer from one system to another under the conditions stipulated by law.



The obligation of attending school is established by the Constitution (article 32) and by Education Act.



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THE ROMANIAN EDUCATION SYSTEM

- **PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION**

1. Early childhood education
2. Primary education (compulsory)
3. Lower secondary education (gymnasiums)
4. Higher secondary education (high school education)
5. Vocational education
6. Post-high school education



- **HIGHER EDUCATION**

1. University education
2. Post graduate studies





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EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

It includes:

- ante-pre-school education
(0-3 years old);
- pre-school education
(3-6 years old);

Organized in groups for children aged
0-6 (lower, middle and upper group), in
kindergartens with standard,
extended or weekly programme.





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PRIMARY EDUCATION

- It is compulsory;
- Includes the preparatory grade and the 1- 4 grades and it is organized in schools as full-time education;
- The preparatory grade can be organized in kindergartens, too.





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LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION (GYMNASIUMS)

- Includes grades 5-8;
- It is compulsory and ends up with an exam called “National Evaluation” – the subjects are: Romanian Language and Literature and Mathematics.





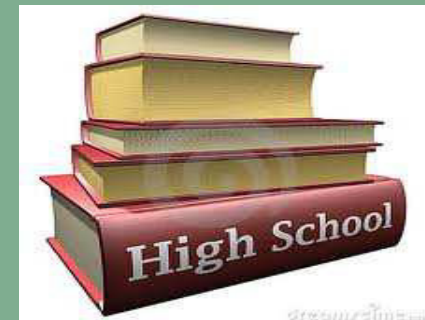
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HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION (HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION)

- It includes grades 9-12 – full time education; grades 9-13 – part-time education and 9-14 evening classes;
- High school education has the following branches: 1. Theoretical 2. Technological 3. Vocational;
- Enrollment is made on the basis of an "Educational portofolio" that includes the results at the "National Examination" and an average of all the Yearly General Averages starting with year 5 ;
- High school studies end up with a "Baccalaureate examination";
- The graduates get the "Baccalaureate diploma".





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VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (2 YEARS)

- It is organized as full-time education with a duration of 2 years;
- 9th grade graduates can enroll in the “vocational schools”;
- The courses end up with a “Graduation exam” followed by the obtaining of a “Graduation diploma”.





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POST HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION (1-3 YEARS)

- It is organized in post-high school and specializing the students in domains required by various companies and institutions;
- Admission is granted on a competitive basis;
- High school graduates, whether they are baccalaureate diploma holders or not, can take part in the entrance examination;
- The studies end up with a graduation examination;
- The graduates receive a graduation certificate.





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UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

- **short-cycle education (3 years)**
 - it is organized in colleges;
 - it ends up with a “graduation exam” after which a “graduation diploma” is obtained;
 - the graduates of these colleges can continue their studies in the long-cycle education system.





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UNIVERSITY EDUCATION



- **The long-cycle education (4-6 years)**
 - it is organized in universities, institutes and academies;
 - the higher education institution commonly comprises several faculties, university colleges, departments, units for scientific research, for designing and small scale production, centres of excellence;
 - admission in higher education is granted on competitive basis, following an entrance examination or a personal file examination.





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POSTGRADUATE STUDIES

- Advanced studies in the specialization certified by the diploma (2-3 semesters);
- Master studies: the integration of several domains of specialization (2-4 semesters);
- Doctoral studies;
- Refresher courses.





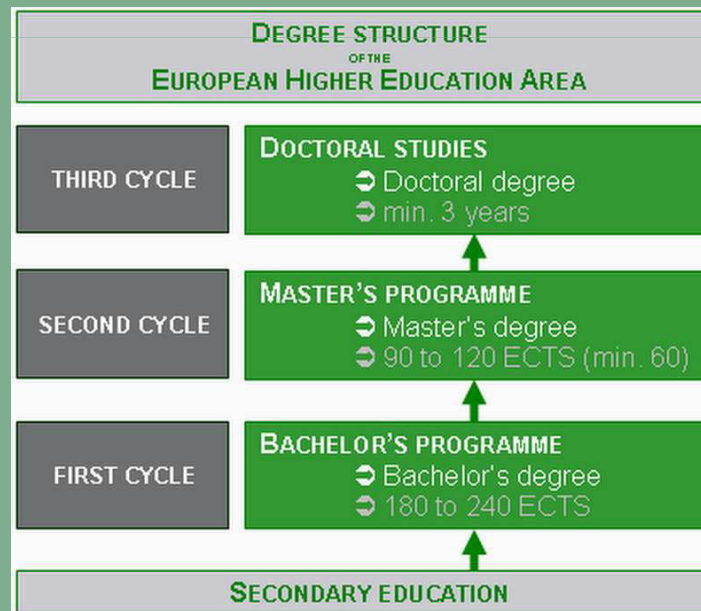
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UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

- Starting with 2005 the university education follows the European framework, i.e. 3/4 years specialization studies, 2 years master studies and then doctoral studies.





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THE SCHOOL CALENDAR



- The Ministry of Education decides on the organization of the school year. For the pre-university education system (primary, lower and upper secondary, vocational and post-high school education) the ministry decides on the structure of the school year, the examinations and school holidays;
- For the higher education, the general coordinates are established by the Ministry of Education, but the principle of university autonomy works in this respect, too.





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THE SCHOOL YEAR

- Starting with 1998/1999 the division of the school year into semesters at pre-university level was adopted;
- The semesters include study periods alternating with vacation periods;
- Starting with 2011 there is a special week for extra-curricular activities. It takes place before the Easter holiday;
- This school year (2013-2014) has 36 weeks.



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The five partner schools

IES La Granja – Jerez de la Fontera, Andalucia, Spain

DARICA ÖĞRETMEN FÜSUN ERDEMİR MTAL – Kocaeli- Darica, Dogu Marmara, Turkey

Colegiul Tehnic „ Traian Vuia", Oradea, Bihor, Romania

Birzu Rajano Pabirzes Pagrindine Mokykla, Pabirze, Lietuva, Lithuania

Private High School in Tourism and Entrepreneurship „ Rayko Tsonchev", Dobrich,Bulgaria

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