



Lifelong
Learning
Programme

COMENIUS MULTILATERAL PROJECT “OPTION VARIETY FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP” 2013-2015

A Joint final product

NATIONAL EDUCATION SYSTEMS



IES LA GRANJA
Jerez de la Frontera
Spania



COLEGIUL TEHNIC "Traian Vuia"
Oradea , România



BIRZU RAJANO PABIRZES
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ÖĞRETMEN FÜSUN ERDEMİR MESLEKİ
ve TEKNİK ANADOLU LİSESİ
Darica, Turcia



PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOL
IN TOURISM AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
„Rayko Tsonchev”, Dobrich, Bulgaria

Turkish Education System



education

GUSTAVE
FLAUBERT
GULAY

Georges
Duhamel

GUERRE
DU
FEU

P. FRÉDÉ
—
CHASSES
AUX
PIRATES

LECLERCO
—
ESCALADES
DANS
LES PYRÉNÉES

E. MULLER
UN FRANÇAIS
EN
SINON

STANLEY
—
TÉNÉBRES
DE
L'AFRIQUE

Turkish Education System

Kindergarten (Not compulsory)	age 1-3 , Pre-School age 3-5, age 5
Primary Education	4 years of Primary School plus 4 years of Middle School
Secondary Education (High School)	4 years (In some schools plus 1 year of English Preparatory Class)
Vocational Schools (Associate Degree)	2 years (Can be transferred to universities)
Undergraduate	4 years
Graduate	Master's Degree: 2 years Doctorate Degree: 3-5 years



education



The Turkish Education System is divided into three levels which make up 12 years of compulsory education.

- ✚ The first level in the education system is **Primary School Education** consisting of four years (1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th grades).
- ✚ The second level is **Middle School Education** consisting of four years (5th, 6th, 7th and 8th grades).
- ✚ The third level is **High School Education** consisting of four years (9th, 10th, 11th and 12th grades).

education



PRIMARY EDUCATION

Primary education is composed of a four-year primary school and a four-year middle school with different programs including schools with religious affiliations. Primary education is compulsory. Middle schools and religious middle schools have elective courses which meet the needs of different students in terms of their skills, development, and choices.





SECONDARY EDUCATION

Secondary school education covers general, vocational, and technical high schools and is compulsory. These graduates receive a high school diploma. There are different programs at the high school level.



education

The details about the different High School types which offer different kinds of education

General High Schools:

Students who complete eight years of primary education can register at the general high schools. High school graduates take the university placement exams [Higher Education Exam \(YGS\)](#) and [Undergraduate Placement Exam\(LYS\)](#).

Vocational High Schools:

The graduates of vocational high schools can study at vocational schools at the universities without taking any exam. The vocational high schools can be grouped as Technical, Communication, Health, Tourism and Hotel Management, and Teachers' vocational high schools. The students at these schools may need to study for five years in total.

Anatolian High Schools:

Foreign languages are taught extensively at these high schools. Some Anatolian high schools have one year of preparatory class in the foreign language in which the high school instruction is given.

The number of lessons per week is more than other high schools and these schools also offer a second foreign language.

General High School



Vocational High School



Anatolian High School



education

The details about the different High School types which offer different kinds of education

Science High Schools:

These high schools are for students who have a deep interest in the Sciences. Students studying at these high schools choose Science or Engineering departments at the universities.

Religious High Schools:

These high schools raise the future Imams, preachers and teachers of the Koran. They were opened by the Ministry of National Education and offer programs to prepare students for higher education as well.

Fine Arts High Schools:

These high schools are for students who have a special interest and talent in fine arts. The goal is to educate the students at early ages.

Private High Schools:

These high schools are also called colleges in Turkey. At some of these high schools, classes like Mathematics and Science are taught in a foreign language which is the medium of instruction at those schools.

Parents pay a tuition fee to these schools and admissions to some private high schools are highly competitive. Examples of these high schools are Robert College, Saint Joseph Lycee, Austrian high school, etc.

Science High School



Religious High School



Fine Arts High School



Private High School



HIGHER EDUCATION

Students who graduate from these high schools have the right to continue to higher education. To continue into higher education, students have to take the university entrance exams [YGS](#) and [LYS](#) given by the [Assessment, Selection and Placement Center](#) (ÖSYM) and receive a certain score. The scores students receive from YGS and LYS and their high school GPA play an important role in being placed at higher education institutions. After taking the YGS, some universities may want students to take a special talent exam.

The higher education system in Turkey is composed of universities, institutes of technology, vocational schools, and other higher education schools like the military or the police academy.



UNIVERSITIES IN TURKEY

There are two types of universities in Turkey, state and foundation (private) universities. All Turkish universities are accredited by the [Council of Higher Education](#). As of August 2013, there are 104 state and 71 private universities. According to the legal code, that was accepted in August 2012, no financial contribution is taken from students studying at state universities except students attending evening education.

Foundation universities are semi-independent universities that are not governed by the state. These universities have tuition fees. Many foundation universities have graduate programs in Management and Computer Science. Some foundation universities are renowned for their programs in Engineering and Medicine. At many foundation universities, the language of instruction is English. These universities offer English preparatory class to students who are not proficient in the English language.



higher education



Associate Degree

The graduates of vocational high schools can study at vocational schools at the universities without taking any exam. However, the graduates of other high schools have to take the YGS, and receive a certain score. The duration of the education at vocational schools is two years. At some vocational schools, there is a foreign language preparatory class. The graduates of these schools can take a [transfer exam \(DGS\)](#) to study at other universities.



Bachelor's Degree

To get a Bachelor's degree, four years of university education has to be completed. However, students studying Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, and Veterinary Sciences will need to study for five to six years to receive a degree.

Master's Degree

Master's degree is awarded to students who complete two-year programs of classes with and without a thesis. Master's programs with thesis usually require 21 credits of coursework and a thesis to be written in order to graduate. Master's programs without dissertations require 30 credits of coursework and a final project in order to graduate.

higher education

Specialization in Medicine

The degree for specialization in Medicine is performed at schools of Medicine and hospitals, and is the equivalent of a doctoral degree. The graduates of schools of Medicine take the Examination for Specialty in Medicine (TUS) in the field of specialization. The candidates write a dissertation and defend it in front of a jury.

Doctorate Degree

Students who have a Bachelor's or a Master's degree can apply for doctorate programs.

Doctorate students are required to take a minimum of seven courses of 21 credits in total and have to pass the doctoral qualifying exam. After these items, students write their dissertation, and defend it in front of a jury.

Competency in the Arts

After studying at a Fine Arts Faculty, students take an exam in the art branch that they have specialized in, create a work of art and write a scientific piece of work, and receive a doctorate degree.



education



*Thanks to
all participants
for their attention*

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Education System in Spain



Education and Culture DG

Lifelong Learning Programme



Oradea

10-14 March 2014

The Law

In Spain Education System is ***free*** at compulsory stages from ages 6 to 16, with Primary Education lasting six years followed by four years of Compulsory Secondary Education.

Students get the General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE) and they are able to study in Upper Secondary School: Bachelor or Vocational Education Training (Intermediate Level)

School terms

The school year is divided into three terms with a long summer holiday break of almost three months:



Winter term (September to December)



Spring term (January to Easter)



Summer term (after Easter to late June)

School timings

-Kindergarten	0 – 3 years
-Preschool	3 – 6 years
-Primary school	6 – 12 years
-Secondary Education (is known as E.S.O.)	12 – 16 years
-High School	16 – 18 years
-Vocational Education Training – VET (intermediate level)	
-Vocational Education Training– VET (high level)	
-University	18 – 21 + years
-University post degree (2 years)	21+ years



Spanish Preschool

Preschool in Spain is divided into two cycles:

- ❖ Between the ages from 0-3 years
- ❖ Between the ages from 3-6 years

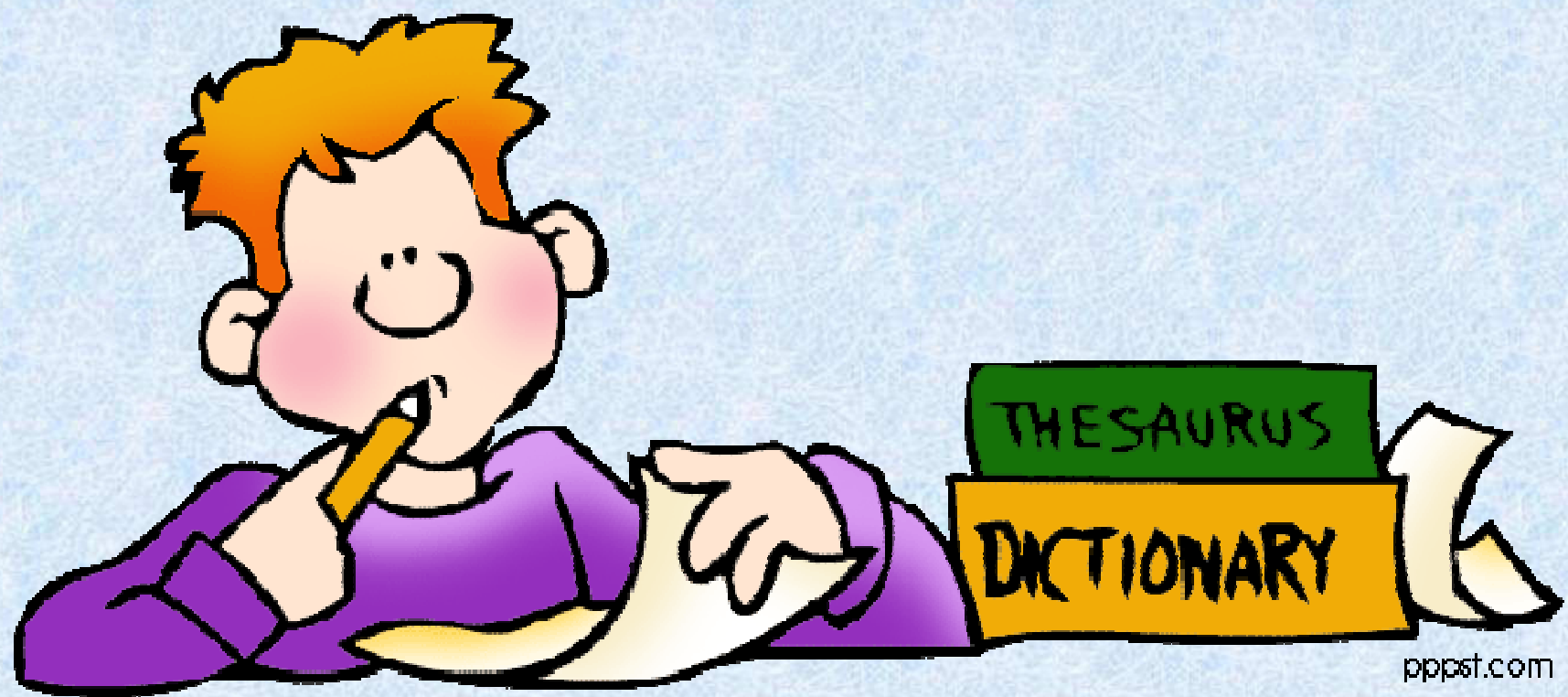
Normally the **first** cycle of preschool is given in special nursery schools and the **second** cycle at Primary School.



Primary School

The objective is to give Spanish students a common and solid basic education in culture, oral expressions, reading, writing and arithmetic.

The teaching methodology is directed towards developing pupils and integrating their different experiences and learning styles.



Secondary Education

After primary school students must continue into Compulsory Secondary Education.

At the end of these studies, students get the General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE) and they are able to study in upper High School Courses or Vocational Education Training (Intermediate Level)



High School

It's a cycle of two academic years for students age 16 – 18.

The different educational areas are the following:

- ❖ Science and technology. math, biology, physics
- ❖ Arts. image and designs; or performing arts, music and dance.
- ❖ Social-linguistics. Latin, Greek, contemporary history...

At the end the students get a certificate, and they are able after passing an exam to enter at the University

Vocational Training (VET)

There are two level of vocational training (VET)

1- Intermediate Level (16-18) : **They get a certificate as
TECHNICIAN.**

The students are able to get into the work market

2- Superior Level (18-upper). **They get a certificate as
SPECIALICED TECHNICIAN**

*Who complete a Superior Level may enroll at University after
passing an exam or get into the work market.*

Our School

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION TRAINING (INTERMEDIATE LEVEL)

2 years - Technician

- ❖ Pharmacy and para-pharmacy
- ❖ Clinical assistant



Our School

❖ Gardening



Our School

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION TRAINING (SUPERIOR LEVEL)

2 years - Specialized Technician

❖ Building Projects



Our School

❖ Shows and Audiovisual Production



Our School

❖ Photography



Spanish University

Spanish University degrees are the following:

- ❖ Degrees: four – six years studies.
(Medicine, Architecture, Economy, Engeneer, etc)
- ❖ Master degrees: two years post-graduate programs
(Master in Nanotechnologies)
- ❖ Doctorates: for post-masters education
(Doctor in an specific field)

Thanks for your attention

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- ❖ Lidia Periñán Gómez
- ❖ Inmaculada Ortega Gómez

The five partner schools

IES La Granja – Jerez de la Fontera, Andalucia, Spain

DARICA ÖĞRETMEN FÜSUN ERDEMİR MTAL – Kocaeli- Darica, Dogu Marmara, Turkey

Colegiul Tehnic „ Traian Vuia", Oradea, Bihor, Romania

Birzu Rajano Pabirzes Pagrindine Mokykla, Pabirze, Lietuva, Lithuania

Private High School in Tourism and Entrepreneurship „ Rayko Tsonchev", Dobrich,Bulgaria

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